# Help With

HIPAA or the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act was passed by Congress in 1996. It requires the protection and confidential handling of protected health information

All dialysis patients have rights and responsibilities, which are reviewed with them upon initiation of treatment. One of the rights listed, and extensively reviewed, are patient's privacy rights or HIPAA.

## Why is it important to allow posting of some patient information?

Patient involvement is strongly encouraged to meet quality improvement goals set by CMS. One of the best ways to engage patients is to share information about patient progress in the facility.

### How can a facility prevent HIPAA violations when posting information?

Protecting patients against any HIPAA violations is of utmost importance. In order to ensure patients are protected, many facilities have initiated a consent process which allows information sharing with permission from patients.

# What can a facility do to make sure HIPAA requirements are being met?

- Create an admission process to obtain written consent from patients to share their information and images, and provide details on the type of updates the facility likes to post
- Annually review forms on every patient to ensure consent is current, and have patients review and resign any necessary paperwork
- Keep lists of patients who have not signed consent for information sharing, up-to-date and easily available to all staff, so they can check before posting any patient updates

Examples of activities where patients may have personal information disclosed about them:

Activity	Facility Concern	How to Ensure HIPAA Compliance
Sharing a patient's	Poster includes patient	✓ Before or following the transplant, ask the patient
transplant status with	photo; patient will not	for verbal permission to display the poster and/or
other patients	want their transplant	tell other patients about their status
using the "Newly	status disclosed; poster	✓ Allow the patient to set boundaries on how much
Transplanted, Let's	is displayed in public	information they would like disclosed. Do <u>not</u>
Celebrate" poster	area	display poster if the patient declines.
Inviting patients to the	Facilities are concerned	✓ When inviting patients to participate in QAPI,
facility's monthly	about patients hearing	designate a portion of the meeting (either
Quality Assurance and	staff discuss treatment	beginning or end) to have them speak about patient
Performance	and clinical information	activities, concerns, and/or ideas
Improvement (QAPI)	about other patients in	<ul> <li>✓ Avoid talking about other patient-specific</li> </ul>
meetings	the facility	information during this time



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